



# L'OMS et le soutien à la production locale en Afrique

TABLE RONDE ReMed
PRODUCTION LOCALE DE MEDICAMENTS EN
AFRIQUE: les conditions de pérennité
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### **WHO/European Commission Project:**

"Improving access to medical products in developing countries through building capacity for local production and related technology transfer"





 Phase I - Identified main trends and barriers to local production of pharmaceuticals, vaccines and diagnostics. Published 8 reports. (2009-2011)









Phase II - Activities to promote greater policy coherence between government policies that affect local production and manufacturing in order to improve access. (2012-2014)



## INDUSTRIAL POLICY

- Competitive
- Reliable
- Innovative
- Productive
- Responsible
- Strategic



# **HEALTH POLICY**

- Access
   (Availability Affordable)
- Quality
- Supply
- Rational Use

## Framework for Local Production for Improving Access

#### SHARED GOALS HEALTH

- + INDUSTRY
- •Strategic selection of essential medical products
- •Pricing of local products that governments & people can afford.
- •Strict compliance to quality standards
- •Effective NRAs.
- Health security
- •Innovation.



# Government Support

Direct support to reduce the cost of manufacture

Indirect support of local production for improving access

# Phase II - Promote and support public health oriented local production in developing countries



1. Policy analysis for policy coherence



2. Global resources on local production, technology transfer and access to medical products



3. Advocacy for local production for improving access



4. Capacity building and technical assistance for local production in selected countries





5. Pilot countries in Africa: Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria and Tanzania



#### **Phase II activities**

**Activity 1** - Improving access to medicines in developing countries through technology transfer related to medical products and local production: Policy analysis and policy coherence.













**Activity 2** – Intellectual Property-related issues in the context of local production in developing countries.

**Activity 3** - Development of a method to measure the link between domestic production of medicines and access to medicines.

Activity 4 - Proposal for country case study of policies and practices on local production of medicines, vaccines and diagnostics (Brazil and Cuba).

Activity 5 - Web-based global resource on local production.

**Activity 6** – Global Advisory Committee.



#### **Phase II activities**

**Activity 7** – Advocacy for local production for improving access.



**Activity 8** – Improve access to selected essential medicines.



**Activity 9** – Develop a policy framework and strategic plan for improving access to diagnostics.



**Activity 10** – Local production of vaccines and related biologicals in low income countries.



**Activity 11** - Improving access to safe blood products in low and middle income countries through local production and transfer of technology in blood establishments.



**Activity 12** – Local Production and Technology Transfer of medical devices in developing countries.



